

# Open Data and SDG16

Asia Open Data Partnership, Tokyo, 2019

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https://www.od4d.net



## SDG16 Overview

Promote Peaceful and Inclusive Societies for Sustainable Development, Provide Access to Justice for All and Build Effective, Accountable and Inclusive Institutions at All Levels

## Accountability & Transparency

- Develop effective, accountable and transparent institutions at all levels
- Ensure public access to information and protect fundamental freedoms, in accordance with national legislation and international agreements
- Promote the rule of law at the national and international levels and ensure equal access to justice for all
- Promote and enforce non-discriminatory laws and policies for sustainable development (legislature)
- Ensure responsive, inclusive, participatory and representative decision-making at all levels

## Crime and Corruption

- Significantly reduce all forms of violence and related death rates everywhere
- End abuse, exploitation, trafficking and all forms of violence against and torture of children
- Strengthen relevant national institutions, including through international cooperation, for building capacity at all levels, in particular in developing countries, to prevent violence and combat terrorism and crime
- By 2030, significantly reduce illicit financial and arms flows, strengthen the recovery and return of stolen assets and combat all forms of organized crime
- Substantially reduce corruption and bribery in all their forms

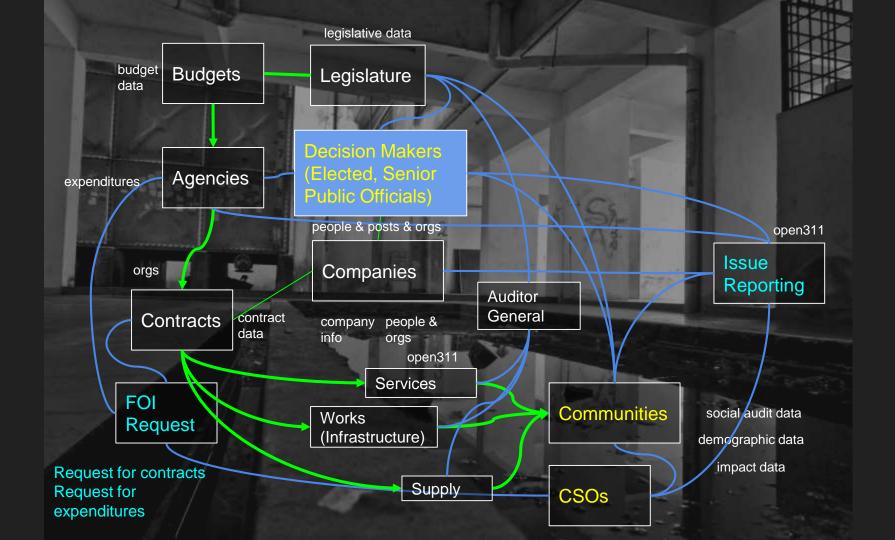
## Global participation

 Broaden and strengthen the participation of developing countries in the institutions of global governance

## Other(?)

• By 2030, provide legal identity for all, including birth registration

## Open Government & Open Data



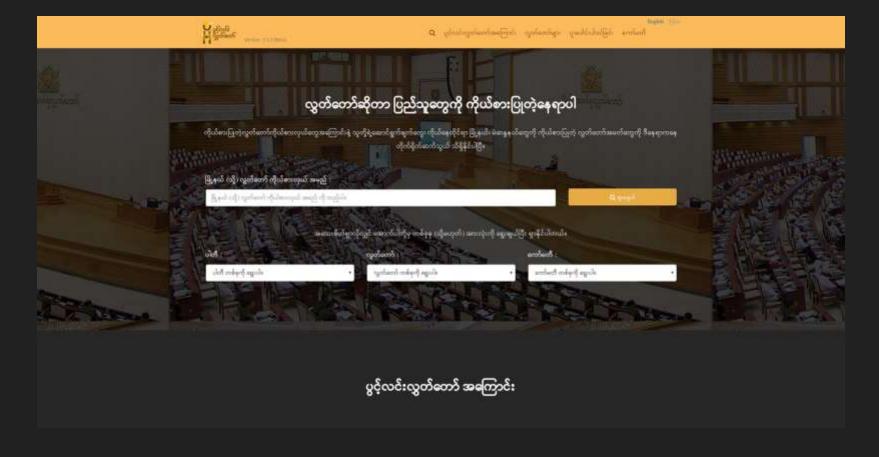
Government that can work for the people, by the people in the 21st Century

# Open Parliament

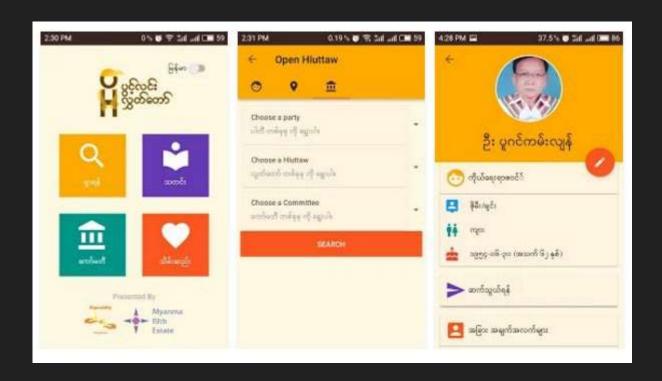
## Feedback loop

- Citizens and Civil Society raise their concerns via their elected representatives
- Executive are answerable to elected representatives
- Government have to provide answers to executive

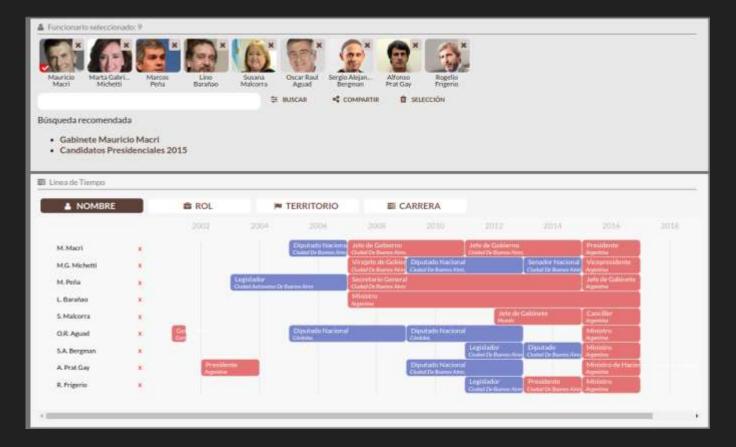
Open Legislative Data needed to build applications to access decision makers



Myanmar Open Parliament website



Mobile App for Myanmar Parliament (OpenHluttaw)



Track political careers and interests of politicians over time (Cargografias)

```
#Example of CSV contact list of Women MPs
                                                                                                                                                                   constituency
                                                                                                                                         May Thom New
                                                                                                                                                                             09 2542 00083 NaN
                                                                                                                                       1 E Ei Pyone
                                                                                                                                                                              09 9730 14295 epyone13@gmail.com
                                                                                                                                          Show Stove Sein Latt
                                                                                                                                                                   Bagn-3
                                                                                                                                                                              09 7948 05020 mishwelatt@gmail.com
women = [ mp for mp in MPs if mp['person']['gender'] == 'female' ]
                                                                                                                                      3
                                                                                                                                          Tie Tie Win
                                                                                                                                                                              09 5120 842
                                                                                                                                                                  Bago-5
                                                                                                                                         Khin Swe Lwin
                                                                                                                                                                  Chin-B
                                                                                                                                                                              09 4932 4311
                                                                                                                                          Shitar Nan Taung (or) Am Nan Taung Kachin-2
                                                                                                                                                                              09 4302 2445
woman mps = []
                                                                                                                                                                   Kachin-6
                                                                                                                                                                              09 7932 16177 NoN
                                                                                                                                          Naw Mya Say
                                                                                                                                                                   Kayah-11
                                                                                                                                                                              09 2543 07845 NWN
                                                                                                                                      8 Sharr M
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                                                                                                                                                                              083 45004
for mp in women:
                                                                                                                                          wee Zar
                                                                                                                                                                   Kayah-E
                                                                                                                                                                              09 2501 76980 NaN
                                                                                                                                       10 Sa Hm Htoo
                                                                                                                                                                              09 4977 1474
                                                                                                                                                                   Kayin-11
      person = requests.qet('http://api.openhluttaw.org/en/persons/' + mp['person']['id']).js
                                                                                                                                                                   Kavin-4
                                                                                                                                                                              09 8731 180
                                                                                                                                       12 New Christn (or) Art Kar Mo.
                                                                                                                                                                              09 4281 44244 confamily forever@gmail.com
                                                                                                                                                                   Kayın-7
      woman mp = {}
                                                                                                                                       13 Than Than Ave
                                                                                                                                                                  Magway-7
                                                                                                                                                                             09 4933 1724
      woman mp ['name'] = mp['person']['name']
                                                                                                                                       14 (His Htay (or) Ohn Kyi
                                                                                                                                                                   Mandalay-4
                                                                                                                                                                              09 3302 6750
      woman mp ['constituency'] = mp['post']['label']
                                                                                                                                       15 Thin Yadanar
                                                                                                                                                                              09 4253 50140 then79 th@bgmail.com
      if person['contact details']: #not everyone may contact
                                                                                             Union Solidarity and Development Party
            for contact in person['contact details']: #can be m
                                                                                                  National League for Democracy
                 if contact['type'] == 'cell':
                                                                                                         National Unity Party -
                       woman mp['phone'] = contact['value']
                                                                                                   Zomi Congress for Democracy -
                 elif contact['type'] == 'email':
                       woman mp['email'] = contact['value']
                                                                                                     Pao National Organization -
      woman mps.append(woman mp)
                                                                                                         Mon National Party -
                                                                                         Shan Nationalities League for Democracy Party -
women df = pandas.DataFrame(woman mps,columns=['name','const
                                                                                                        Arakan National Party
                                                                                               The Tsaung (Palaung) National Party -
                                                                                                             Independent
```

### Cut down on research time - Myanmar Women MPs



### P104 1D 7207

- · Type: Parliament min
- + Exists in generations: 1-1
- . Country, Walaysia
- + Enemple promode

Get this data as (50%)

### Geometry:

- Geometry (non)
- · WICT
- Greation
- · RML

### Areas:

- · Touching this area
- . Overlapping this area
- Covereig this area · Constell by this area
- . Covered by or overlapping this arms
- · Intersects this area

### Codes + code F104

### Alternative Names

- · P104 in Gebruine
- . Parliament P104 Kelana Jaya in full-same

#### Geocoder

For Malaysia, Google's service intums the most accurate results, based in street names

In [25]: apt key - "AliabyConciletti Destriptions" middowrodir senet key for your men one from https://ow spir developers goaple corgeocoder - SougleVY(api key-api wey)

Out[26]: Location[13.601213, 501.5844108, 0.01]

reversed geocode #MapIT API uses this form

Geocoder service returns lotting code for a given street address, gropy http://googy.naifficode.arg/cn/1\_100 provides a number of different geocode service providers which we could use

In [23]: from geopy.geocoders import Geoglant

In [24]: Street address = "lakar 1515/40, falling Jaya, Schanger"

geocode = geocoder.geocode(street address)

In [26]: gencods

In [37]: reversed gaucade - gaucade [1][::-1]

Out[27]: (181,5844188, 3,681213)

## We now have a georgide in formal that Mapti service can use to give us information on electoral boundaries. Mapit API service for administrative boundaries



Parliamentary **Answers Provide** Signals for Data Demanded

### PEMBERITAHUAN PERTANYAAN BAGI JAWAB LISAN DEWAN RAKYAT

PERTANYAAN : BUKAN JAWAB LISAN

DARIPADA : TUAN SIM CHEE KEONG

[ BUKIT MERTAJAM ]

RUJUKAN : 8019

SOALAN:

Tuan Sim Chee Keong [ Bukit Mertajam ] minta MENTERI DALAM NEGERI menyatakan jumlah jenayah seksual yang dilaporkan pada tahun 2014 mengikut pecahan negeri, kaum, umur mangsa dan pemangsa. Nyatakan jumlah kes tersebut yang dibawa ke mahkamah dan jumlah kes yang telah disabitkan kesalahan.

### Statistik kes seksual mengikut kaum bagi tahun 2014 seperti berikut:-

BANGSA	JUMLAH
Melayu	3,131
Cina	407
India	211
Lain-lain	593
JUMLAH	4,342

### Statistik kes seksual mengikut umur mangsa bagi tahun 2014 seperti berikut:-

UMUR	JUMLAH
Bawah 16 tahun	1,936
16 - 18 tahun	830
Atas 18 tahun	1,576
JUMLAH	4,342

## Statistik kes seksual mengikut umur saspek (pemangsa) bagi tahun 2014 seperti berikut:-

UMUR	JUMLAH
Bawah 18 tahun	681
Atas 18 tahun	4,334
JUMLAH	5,015



# 44.5%

of reported sexual crimes cases in 2014 involved minors under the age of 16

## 1932 cases

or 5 reported cases of sexual crimes against children per day

Source: Parliamentary reply by Home Minister to MP Bukit Mertajam Sim Chee Keong data sinarproject org

Open Government Data in Constrained Environments

Sinar Project

# Easier to charge offenders under Sexual Offences Against Children Act, says Hanipa

#### NATION

Monday, 26 Nov 2018 5:24 AM MYT

By HEMANANTHANI SIVANANDAM and MARTIN CARVALHO & TARRENCE TAN



Mohamed Hanipa Maidin. -filepic

KUALA LUMPUR: The Sexual Offences Against Children Act 2017 has made it relatively easier to charge perpetrators who are accused of sexual crimes against children, says Hanipa Maidin (*pic*).

# Are they working for us?

```
<transcript>
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<docno>02-07-06.xml</docno>
<title>
ပြည်ထောင်စုသမ္မတမြန်မာနိုင်ငံတော် ဒုတိယအကြိမ် အမျိုးသားလွှတ်တော် သတ္တမပုံမှန်အစည်းအဝေး ဆဋ္ဌမနေ့မှတ်တမ်း
                                                                                                                                                  1111
</title>
<date>
၁၃၇၉ ခုနှစ်၊ တပို့တွဲလဆန်း ၉ ရက် (၂၀၁၈ ခုနှစ်၊ စန်နဝါရီလ ၂၅ ရက် )ကြာသပတေးမန္
</date>
</docinfo>
<preface>
>
နေပြည်တော်ရှိ အမျိုးသားလွှတ်တော် အစည်းအဝေးခန်းမတွင် ဒုတိယအကြိမ် အမျိုးသား လွှတ်တော် သတ္တမပုံမှန်အစည်းအဝေး ဆဌမနေ့ အစီအစဉ်ကို ၁၀းဝဝ နာရီအချိန်၌ ဧ
အခမ်းအနားမှု၊ အဖြစ် ဦးလွင်ဦး၊ ညွှန်ကြားရေးမှူးချုပ် အမျိုးသားလွှတ်တော်ရုံးက ဆောင်ရွက်ပါသည်။
<title>အမျိုးသားလွှတ်တော် ဥက္ကဋ္ဌ နေရာယူဖြင်း</title>
<speech type='mc'>
အမျိုးသားလွှတ်တော် ကိုယ်စားလှယ်များခင်ဗျား၊ ယခုအချိန်က ဧပြီး ပြည်ထောင်စုသမ္မတမြန်မာနိုင်ငံတော် ဒုတိယအကြိမ် အမျိုးသားလွှတ်တော် သတ္တမပုံမှန် အစည်းအဝေးရဲ့
</speech>
<speech type='mc'>အမျိုးသားလွှတ်တော် ဥက္ကဋ္ဌ ကြွရောက်လာပါပြီစင်ဗျား၊</speech>
<speech type='speaker'>oorioj: whoovili</speech>
>
အမျိုးသားလွှတ်တော် ဥက္ကဋ္ဌ သည် ဥက္ကဋ္ဌ အတွက် သတ်မှတ်ထားသည့် စင်မြင့်ပေါ်သို့ ကြွရောက်နေရာယူပါသည်
<speech type='mc'>အားလုံးတိုင်နိုင်ကြပါပြီစင်ရား။</speech>
တနေ့ အစည်းအဝေးကိုရောက်ခွင့်ရှိတဲ့လယ်ဦးရေဟာ ၂၀၁၂ ခု
<title>
အမျိုးသားလွှတ်တော် အစည်းအဝေ၊ အထမြှောက်ကြောင်းနှင့် စတင်ကျင်းပကြောင်း ကြေညာခြင်း
</title>
<speech type='speaker'>
အမျိုးသားလွှတ်တော် ကိုယ်စားလှယ်များဝင်ဗျား၊ ဒီကနေ့ ကျင်းပတဲ့ ဒုတိယ အကြိမ် အမျိုးသားလွှတ်တော် သတ္တမပုံမှန်အစည်းအဝေး ဆဋမနေ့မှာ လွှတ်တော်အခွင့်အရေးကော်မတီ ရဲ့ တင်ပြချက်အရ အစည်းအဝေးသို့ တက်ရောက်ခွင့်ရှိတဲ့ ကိုယ်စားလှယ်ဦးရေ စုစုပေါင်း(၂၂၄)ဦး
ရှိပြီး ဒီကနေ့ အစည်းအဝေးကို (၁၈၃)ဦး တက်ရောက်ပါတယ်
</speech>
<speech type='speaker'>
အစည်းအဝေးသို့ တက်ရောက်ခွင့်ရှိတဲ့ အမြိုးသားလွှတ်တော် ကိုယ်စားလှယ်ဦးရေ စုစပေါင်း ရဲ့ (၈၁.၇)ရာခိုင်နှန်းရှိပြီး တက်ရောက်တဲ့ ကိုယ်စားလှယ်ဦးရေဟာ အစည်းအဝေး အထမြောက်ရန် လိုအပ်တဲ့ ကိုယ်စားလှယ်ဦးရေ သုံးပုံတစ်ပုံထက်ကျော်လွန်တဲ့အတွက် ၂၀၁၂ ခုနှစ်
အမျိုးသား လွှတ်တော်ဆိုင်ရာ ဥပဒေပုဒ်မ ၄၂ နဲ့ ၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ်၊ အမျိုးသားလွှတ်တော်ဆိုင်ရာ နည်းဥပဒေ ၂၄ နှင့် ၂၈ တို့အရ အစည်းအဝေး အထမြောက်ကြောင်းနဲ့ အစည်းအဝေး စတင်ကျင်းပကြောင်း ကြေညာပါတယ်။ (ဩဘာသများ)
</speech>
<title>အစည်းအဝေး အစီအစဉ် ဖြန့်ဝေထားကြောင်း တင်ပြုခြင်း</title>
<speech type='speaker'>
အမျိုးသားလွှတ်တော်ကိုယ်စားလှယ်များခင်ဗျား။ ၂၀၁၅ ခုနှစ်၊ အမျိုးသား လွှတ်တော်ဆိုင်ရာ နည်းဥပဒေ ၄ အရ ဒုတိယအကြိမ် အမျိုးသားလွှတ်တော် သတ္တမပုံမှန်အစည်းအဝေးရဲ့ ဆဌမနေ့ အစီအစဉ်ကို အမျိုးသားလွှတ်တော် ကိုယ်စားလှယ်များထဲ ကြို တင် ဖြန့်ဝေထားပြီး ဖြစ်ပါ
တယ်။ အဲဒီ အဓိအစဉ်အတိုင်း ကျင်းပပါမယ်
```

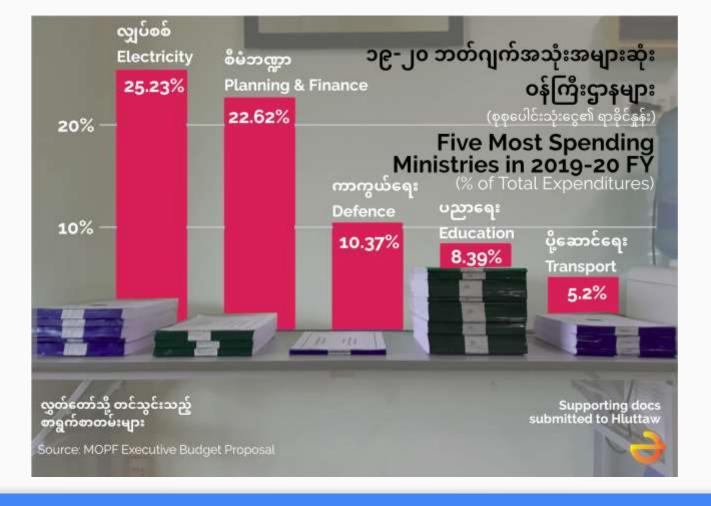
</speech> <leave>

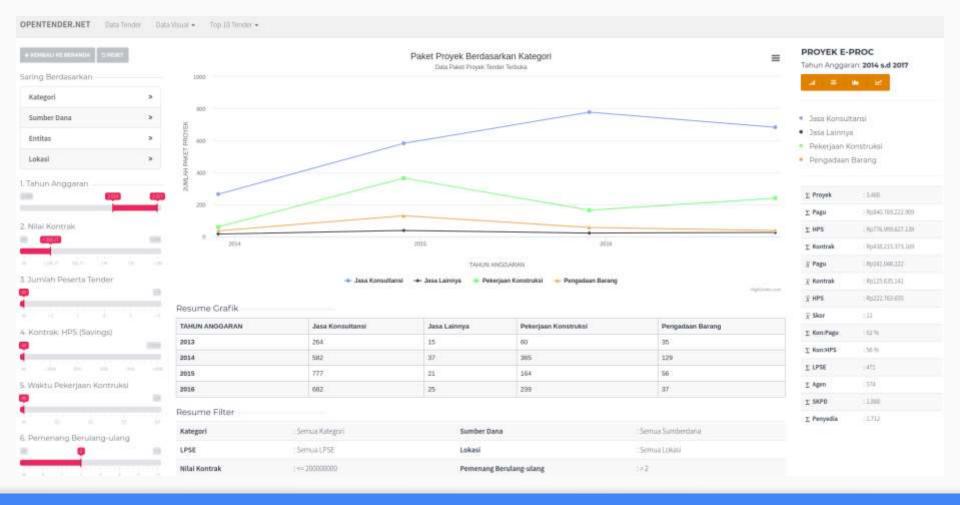
# Accountable and Transparent

Potentially USD425 Billion lost to corruption in Southeast Asia. This is more than entire GDP of some countries in the region

- UN Office Drugs and Crime, Asia-Pacific

Follow the money Budgets, Expenditures and Procurement



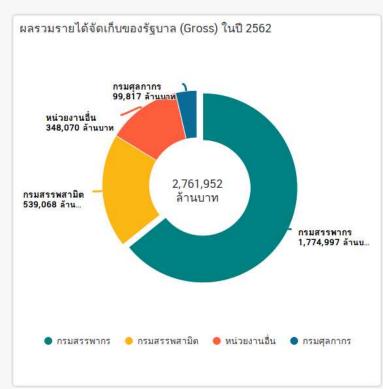


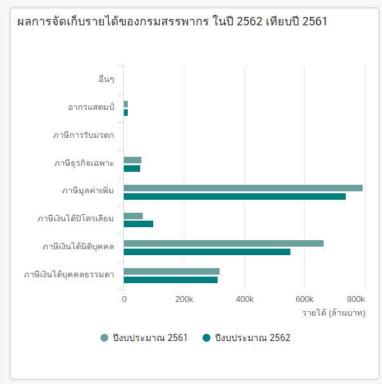
🍯 ภาษีมาจากไหน

รัฐบาล

ท้องถิ่น







## Open Data Standards

Broaden and strengthen the participation of developing countries in the institutions of global governance

Popolo (Legislative) Open Contracting Open Ownership CoST Transparency

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## Open Data Barometer By Sector - 2016

(Score out of 100 Higher is better)



Health







15 Government Budget



15 Company Register



15 Maps



75 Primary & Secondary Education



Ownership



5 Environment



15 Elections



65 International Trade



80 Demographics



Transportation



15 Public Contracts



5 Expenditure



15 Legislative

## Popolo-spec - Taiwan, Malaysia, Myanmar

Popolo is used by, among others:

























## Open Contracting Data Standard

- Thailand government (open data)
- Vietnam government (not open data)

### Collaborations

- Philippines civil society + local government
- Malaysia civil society + government (open data)
- Indonesia civil society + government

### OCDS Red Flags

This tender featured a single bidder only

Allowing an unreasonably short time to respond to requests for bids

Bidder that has never bid previously wins tender

Bid is too close to budget, estimate or preferred solution

Bids are an exact percentage apart

Only the winning bidder was eligible to have received the contract for this tender

https://www.open-contracting.org/resources/red-flags-integrity-giving-green-light-open-data-solutions

Flag 1: This tender features a single bidder only\*

Flag	Why we care	Туре	Fields	Sample calculation
This tender features a single bidder only	A single bid tender may indicate lower than ideal competition, which may result in award values above competitive market price	Binary	OCDS: tender/id; tender/tenderers	Add a binary flag (0,1)

<sup>\*</sup> This flag is only valid if a single bid is received for an otherwise competitive tender. This flag is unlikely to be valid in the case that a single bid is expected (for example, in a highly specialized market).

### R Code:

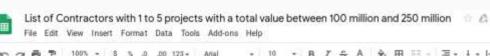
23	matched <- cbind(seq=with(matched, ave(matched\$tender/id, FUN=seq_along)).matched)
24	for(i in seq(nrow(matched)-1))
25	{
26	hello <- i+1
27	if(matched\$seq[i]==1&matched\$seq[hello]==1)
28	{
29	matched\$seq[i] <- 0
30	matched\$flag1[i] <- 1
31	}

# Contractors No Track Record

Large projects awarded to Malaysian contractors with no track record

Perfectly rounded values

Sinar Project with CIDB Data



0	138380					
1	A.:	II.	0	.0	1.	#
Ħ	138380	TRANSGROW CONSTRUCTION SON BHD	1	100000000		
		REVENUE SCOPE SDN. BHD.	1	100000000		
	86274		1	100041680		
	25571	TECHPEAK ENGINEERING SDN. BHD.	5	100057661		
		OISB CONSTRUCTION SDN. BHD.	3	100495000		
	137470	KONSORTIUM WAZA MAJU SDN. BHD.	1	100500000		
	111256	PRINSIP HASIL SON, BHD.	3	101722958		
	53666		1	102282000		
	77694	SETIWI PADU SDN. BHD.	1	102665797		
		NAS GLOBAL CONSTRUCTION SON, BHD.	3	103090000		
		TEBRAU BAY SDN 8HD	2	103750000		
		MASUKA BINA SON, BHD.	5	103883617		
		EKSTRAYA SDN. BHD	2	104000000		
		LIM KAH NOAM (M) SDN. BHD.	3	104172000		
		SYARIKAT LEE ENGINEERING (KB) SDN. BHD.	4	104213211		
		SUKWON IDCHE ENGINEERING (M) SDN. BHD.	3	104219322		
		INNOMAHIR SDN. BHD.	2	104260833		
		MISSION BUILT SDN. BHD.	2	105311050		
		BRIDGEX SDN. BHD.	4	105581635		
		CONTRAMEC SDN. BHD.		105777560		
		RB LAND SDN. BHD.	5	105969500		
		RJR DINAMIK SON, BHD.	3	106428271		
		BELLGRAND SDN. BHD.	1	107179739		
		INDAHWASI SDN. BHD.	2	107528622		
		ENTRY CONSTRUCTION (M) SDN. BHD.	4	107935400		
		NICHE POINT SON, BHD.	1	108000000		
		BUMI GEMILANG COMMUNICATION SDN. BHD.	5			
		NALURI REZEKI SDN. BHD.	2	108185829		
		LKD CONSTRUCTION SDN.BHD.	2	108519300		
			1			
	74832	ENDAYA CONSTRUCTION SDN. BHD.	2	108808990		
		UEC-PATI JOINT VENTURE		109077000		
		JS TAGAL SDN. BHD.	3	110195967		
			5			
		TE SYNERGY (M) SDN. BHD.	2	110460856		
		BINA JATI SDN. BHD.	- 4	110584121		
		CNN SYSTEM (M) SDN. BHD.		110769429		
	86653	ALICAN CONCERNICTION CONTRUC	- 1	111000000		
		ALIGAN CONSTRUCTION SDN BHD	2	111336720		
		PADUWAN JAYA SDN. BHD.	3	111587705		
		DIAN MAKMUR CONSTRUCTION SDN. BHD.	2	111611988		
		MITISA HOLDINGS SDN.BHD.	1	111648204		
	955		5	111797658		
		PGL SDN, BHD.	3	111837547		
	31650	NOBLE CONSTRUCTION SDN. BHD.	5	112763779		

### Construction Industry Development Board -Malaysia

### Scraped the data

- Contractors
- Projects
- Value
- Beneficial Owners

### Help us find matches for Abd Latif Bin Bandi @ Nor Sebandi



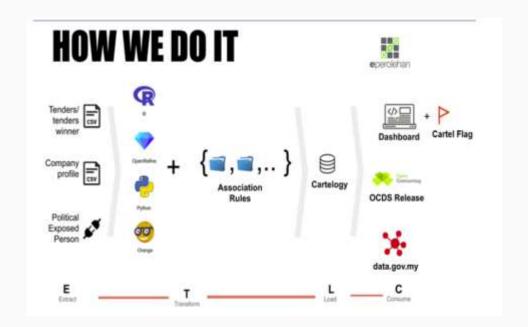
# Locations of matched companies Washington Singapore

Derigons name	Progest little	April 6 mm	Property
KUNKURTAAN KONTAASTIN MELATU JOHOR BERHAD	Colonger Manhaton Edit Statemen For Uniquestary States Subsequent States Section States	7999-10-11	7,190,000
ROMAGETTAZE KONTTRACTOR MELANIŲ ACHCAR BERKHAD	College Mattellactin, Partitle Das Devinaria (lamber hanageair strature 2	100010	7,790,000
KERSONTUS KONTRACTOR MELANG KONOR BERNAD	Callings Worker CK Recting for New years helder transpose force than	1001011	£18500
WELFAY JOHON BERNACH	Colonge Manicon Lin, Fernico Sar Heringson Steam News yor Astronomy M 8 ± 23	18515.0	12,990.00
KONSTRUCTOR BETWEEN	Memory Can Manyagean Propintation Hampung Sector For the Generality.	200,000	1,000,000
KONSOKTERS KONTRUM FOR MELKING JOHOR BERNADI	Marriera & Marriagnas I Brist 24 V Farmer Rate Propert 2 To E 1 War o To Rigit Sentimen Terrogram & Partie Harle Bartesmar D San, Harr, Germal	20000021	1/10/71
NUMBER OF STREET, STRE	Colonges Manhatta Att Joseph Party Pergong No Bold Balo	24115.36	18/6216
KONSONTIAM KONTRAKTOR MELANU ADMONTRAKTOR	Contingent Wassistant John Tumony Pass Y, Dawn's Segment	2511.00-13	16710,000

### Cartelogy

A tool for fair competition and corruption-free public procurement in Malaysia

https://www.opencontracting.org/2019/08/23/cartelogya-tool-for-fair-competition-andcorruption-free-public-procurement-inmalaysia/



### PCIJ Philippines

Using OCDS data to investigate contracts

https://www.hivos.org/story/how-data-revealed-more-than-just-nepotism-in-the-philippines/



## The Philippine Center for Investigative Journalism meets Open Contracting

In September 2018, the Philippine Center for Investigative Journalism (PCIJ) published a series of stories exposing how President Rodrigo Duterte had poured billions of pesos in infrastructure funds into his home region, Davao. Their reporting also revealed that most of the infrastructure contracts had gone to a company owned by the family of Duterte's Special Assistant and right-hand man, Christopher Lawrence "Bong" Go, and that many of these projects were not even close to completion.

\$97.5 trillion in infrastructure investments that are needed to meet the Sustainable Development Goals by 2040

### Cost IDS

These are key documents that should be made available upon request

- Environmental and Social Impact Assessment
- Feasibility Study
- Financial Agreement
- Procurement Plan
- Project Approval Decision

Table 2: Project and Contract Information for disclosure upon request

Project information	Contract information
Identification and Preparation Multi-year programme & Budget Project brief or Feasibility study Environmental and social impact assessment Resettlement and compensation plan Project officials and roles Financial agreement Procurement plan Project approval decision	Procurement Contract officials and roles Procurement method Tender documents Tender evaluation results Project design report Contract Contract Contract agreement and conditions Registration and ownership of firms Specifications and drawings
Completion Implementation progress reports Budget amendment decision Project completion report Project evaluation report Technical audit reports Financial audit reports	Implementation List of variations, changes, amendments List of escalation approvals Quality assurance reports Disbursement records or payment certificates Contract amendments

## Infrastructure Country Reports

<u>Malaysia</u>

Indonesia

Vietnam

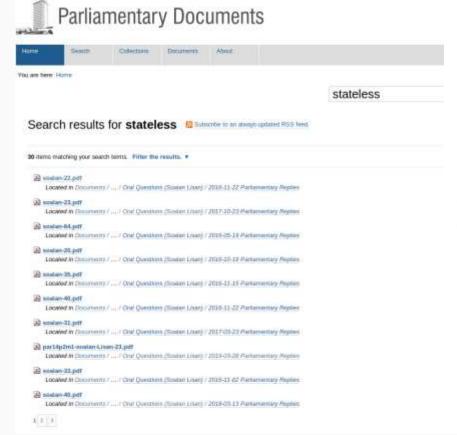
**Thailand** 

These countries have good legal procedures, but often lack compliance and transparency

Thailand to adopt CoST
Standards into Procurement
Law

# What about stateless people?

### It's in Parliamentary documents!



NO. SOALAN: 311

### PEMBERITAHUAN PERTANYAAN BAGI BUKAN JAWAB LISAN DEWAN RAKYAT

PERTANYAAN : BUKAN JAWAB LISAN

DARIPADA : TUAN CHARLES ANTHONY SANTIAGO

[KLANG]

RUJUKAN : 10116

SOALAN : JAWAPAN:

Tuan Charles Anthony Santiago NEGERI menyatakan bilangan m (stateless) yang telah memohi kerakyatan dari tahun 2010 hing MyDaftar pada tahun 2017, anjura Tuan Yang di-Pertua,

Berdasarkan rekod Jabatan Pendaftaran Negara (JPN) dari tahun 2010 hingga 30 Jun 2017, sebanyak 17,155 permohonan kewarganegaraan telah diterima daripada individu berketurunan India. Seramai 2,400 orang telah menghadiri Program MyDaftar yang telah dijalankan dari 5 hingga 22 Jun 2017 lalu. Daripada jumlah tersebut, JPN telah menerima sebanyak 367 permohonan merangkumi 91 urusan dokumen kelahiran, kematian dan anak angkat, 51 urusan kad pengenalan, 223 urusan kewarganegaraan dan 2 urusan perkahwinan: Manakala sebanyak 701 permohonan tidak lengkap dan 1,338 urusan yang lain pula hanya melibatkan pertanyaan serta khidmat nasihat.

# Thank you